

# **Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures**

## **2021 USBC Edition**



**Revised: January 18, 2024**

### **Participating Localities:**

**Accomack  
Cape Charles  
Chesapeake  
Chincoteague  
Franklin  
Hampton  
Isle of Wight  
James City County  
Newport News  
Surry County  
Sussex County**

**Norfolk  
Northampton  
Poquoson  
Portsmouth  
Suffolk  
Southampton  
Virginia Beach  
Williamsburg  
York County**

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

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## **Preface**

As noted in the BOCA International manual ***Designing a Special Inspection Program***,

“The effects of structural failures are far too many to list. The seriousness of such events gained the attention of the U.S. government. In August of 1982, a Subcommittee, chaired by Albert Gore, Jr., held investigative hearings to examine the causes of structural failure and find common problems associated with these conditions. The Subcommittee’s ultimate goal was to eliminate those problems; thereby, decreasing the number of failures.” (BOCA, P. 2)

To accomplish this goal, the Hampton Roads building safety community has joined together to formulate a uniform set of procedures for the manner in which participating jurisdictions enforce Special Inspection provisions of the Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code (USBC). The provisions for Special Inspections are intended to provide a higher degree of expertise in the implementation of the structural design for critical aspects of building construction not normally found in the local building department.

The USBC is comprised of three (3) parts, of which Parts I and II are mandatory by the Commonwealth for each locality, while Part III is allowed to be optional per each locality’s ordinances. Each part of the USBC incorporates and amends various International Code Council (ICC) codes as its basis. Specifically, Part I of the USBC, titled the Virginia Construction Code (VCC), adopts and amends the International Building Code (IBC) as well as the International Residential Code (IRC), Part II of the USBC, titled the Virginia Existing Building Code (VEBC), adopts and amends the International Existing Building Code (IEBC), and Part III of the USBC, titled the Virginia Maintenance Code (VMC), adopts and amends the International Maintenance Code (IMC).

The 2021 USBC adopted by the Code of Virginia on January 18, 2024, incorporates and amends the IBC. Please note all referenced code sections have been made to include any amendments to the IBC made by the VUSBC. The ***Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures*** provides and coordinates the procedures for Special Inspections that are required by both the referenced USBC and IBC. These procedures and guidelines are intended to be useable during the design and permitting process and on the job site by containing the pertinent information needed for successful application of a Special Inspection program.

The ***Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures*** includes the following:

- The responsibilities of the Registered Design Professional responsible for the structural design;
- The role of each member of the building construction team to include the Registered Design Professionals, Building Owner, Contractors, the Special Inspectors and Agents, and local Building Official;
- The experience and qualifications necessary to supervise and perform Special Inspections;
- Identification of the required areas of Special Inspections, and;
- Administrative procedures that include a uniform Special Inspection form that is accepted by the participating localities, important definitions, reporting requirements, and conflict resolution procedures.

The purpose of the ***Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures*** is to increase awareness of the Special Inspection requirements and to have a uniform procedure applicable throughout the participating Hampton Roads communities. In addition, the uniform procedure should help reduce problems associated with permitting and performing Special Inspections in participating localities. Should you have any questions or suggestions for future editions of this document, contact the Procedure Coordinator noted on page 1.

## **1. Introduction**

### **A. Purpose**

The provisions for Special Inspections are intended to provide a higher degree of scrutiny for aspects of construction that, upon failure, would cause significant harm. These aspects of construction include soil suitability analysis, fabrication and installation of structural steel members, cold-formed steel members and decking, certain concrete and masonry construction, fabrication and installation of wood structural elements, pile and pier foundations, sprayed fire-resistant materials, wall panels and veneer systems, EIFS, special cases, and smoke control systems as detailed in the International Building Code (IBC).

The IBC as adopted by reference through the Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code (USBC) intends that a Registered Design Professional be in Responsible Charge of the inspection of these special types of construction. The Hampton Roads building safety community has joined together in agreement to implement a uniform procedure for the manner in which jurisdictions enforce the Special Inspection requirements of the USBC and the IBC. This uniform procedure includes the standard for experience and qualifications necessary to adequately control the work being performed, duties of the Special Inspector, reporting requirements, as well as oversight by each jurisdiction. It specifies the type and manner of work, how it is to be performed, and supervision required. It also clarifies the requirements for reporting the results and record keeping.

This uniform procedure is intended to safeguard public safety and general welfare through structural strength of building materials by:

- Clearly defining the responsibility of all parties involved in the Special Inspection process;
- Standardizing the necessary qualifications required for Special Inspectors (SI), as well as material testing and laboratories;
- Applying the Special Inspection provisions of the USBC in a consistent manner across the Hampton Roads Community.

### **B. Background**

Numerous structural failures occurred during the late 1970's and early 1980's throughout the United States. These failures resulted in personal tragedies and tremendous property damage costs. However, most if not all of these failures were predictable in nature and centered on one common theme; lack of an adequate construction inspection process.

In August of 1982, the U.S. House of Representatives, Subcommittee on Investigations and Oversight, chaired by Albert Gore, Jr., held investigative hearings to examine the causes of structural failures. This Subcommittee was part of the Committee on Science and Technology. In March of 1984, the Committee on Science and Technology's report titled *Structural Failures in Public Facilities*, House Report 98-621, was presented to the 98th Congress. The following are highlights from this report.

The central issue to be addressed by the Subcommittee was:

"Are there common problems associated with structural failures, the elimination of which would decrease the number of failures?"

While the Subcommittee identified over twenty contributing factors, two common problems were felt to be the most critical:

- The need for improved organization on construction projects and better communication between participants.

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- The need for construction inspection(s) by the Structural Engineer of Record (SER) during the construction of principal structural components.

The Subcommittee found that:

*“For a variety of reasons, the structural engineer of record or his designee is often not present on the job site during the construction of principal structural components. The absence of the structural engineer has permitted flaws and changes on site to go unnoticed and uncorrected.”*

The Subcommittee recommended that:

“Professional organizations, such as the Building Officials and Code Administrators International (BOCA), the International Conference and Building Officials (ICBO), and the Southern Building Code Congress International, (SBCCI) should make every effort to ensure that provisions are written into the building codes and adopted in public forum which make the on-site presence of the structural engineer mandatory during the construction of structural components on public facilities.”

Model code organizations and Building Officials have attempted to address structural failures by enacting and enforcing Special Inspection provisions since 1987. However, the model codes have fallen short of requiring the Structural Engineer of Record (SER) to serve as the SI.

As time has elapsed and memories fade, Special Inspections and the role of the Structural Engineer of Record in this process have been topics of controversy and confusion in recent years. Many organizations, such as the American Council of Engineering Companies (ACEC) and the Virginia Structural Engineers Council (VSEC) as well as the Coalition of American Structural Engineers (CASE), agreed with the Subcommittee's recommendations and believe strongly that the Structural Engineer of Record or his Designee (Agent) should serve as the SI whenever possible and practical.

## **2. Definitions**

Words used in this procedure shall have a meaning as defined in the USBC and the IBC. Unless otherwise expressly stated, other words and terms shall have the meaning shown in this procedure. Where terms are not defined through the methods authorized by this section, such terms shall have ordinarily accepted meanings such as the context implies.

**Agents of Special Inspector (Agents).** Qualified individuals or agencies working under the direction of the SIs who are providing the inspections and tests necessary to complete the Special Inspection process.

**Approved.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Approved agency.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Approved documents.** Includes building construction documents approved by the municipality including all approved revisions and also fabrication and erection documents approved by the municipality including all approved revisions.

**Approved fabricator.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1704.2.5.1

**Approved source.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1703.4.2

**Architect of Record (AR).** The Registered Design Professional (RDP) retained by the Owner to design or specify architectural construction in accordance with the USBC and whose signature and seal appears on the approved architectural construction documents.

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**Building.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Building Official.** The local government authority charged with the administration and enforcement of the USBC. This shall include any duly authorized technical assistant as specified in the USBC. See VCC Chapter 2

**Certificate of Compliance.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1704.2.5.1

**Construction documents.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Contractor:** A General Contractor licensed in the Commonwealth of Virginia (See Commonwealth of Virginia, Title 54.1)

**Equipment.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1703.1.2

**Fabricated item.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Fabrication and erection documents.** All of the written, graphic, and pictorial documents prepared or assembled after issuance of a building permit and in addition to the municipality approved construction documents, describing the design, location, and physical characteristics of the building components or materials necessary for fabrication, assembly, or erection of the elements of the project. (Examples would include, but are not limited to, concrete reinforcing shop drawings, steel fabrication and erection shop drawings, and metal building fabrication and erection shop drawings.)

**Final Report of Special Inspections.** A certification by the SI which shall indicate that all construction elements subject to Special Inspections as identified by the jurisdiction approved Statement and Schedule of Special Inspections (SSI) for all materials or phases of construction have been inspected prior to concealment, and in the SI's professional opinion and knowledge, the construction project complies with jurisdiction's approved construction documents.

**Geotechnical Engineer of Record (GER).** The Registered Design Professional (RDP) retained by the Owner to design or specify earthwork and foundations in accordance with the USBC, and whose seal and signature appear on the jurisdiction approved geotechnical report.

**IBC.** International Building Code as adopted and amended by the VCC

**Independence.** See VCC 1703.1.1

**Inspection.** The continuous or periodic observation of work and the performance of tests for certain building or structural components by the locality and/or third party to establish conformance with jurisdiction approved documents as required by the USBC and the IBC.

**Inspection and testing agency.** An established and recognized agency or agencies, meeting the requirements of ASTM E329 or approved equivalent and accredited, retained by the Owner, independent of the Contractors performing the work subject to Special Inspections, to perform Special Inspections and materials testing required by the USBC and the IBC. See VCC 1703.1 approved agency.

**Inspection Certificate.** An identification applied on a product by an approved agency containing the name of manufacturer, the function and performance characteristics, and the name and identification of an approved agency that indicates that the product or material has been inspected and evaluated by an approved agency. See VCC 113.5.

**Owner.** See VCC Chapter 2

**Personnel.** See VCC 1703.1.3

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**Pre-engineered structural elements.** Structural elements specified by the SER but which may be designed by a Specialty RDP. (Examples are items such as open web steel joists and joist girders; wood trusses; combination wood, metal, and plywood joists; pre-cast concrete elements; prefabricated wood or metal buildings; tilt-up concrete panel reinforcement and lifting hardware.)

**Primary Registered Design Professional of Record (PRDP).** The leader of the design team charged with the preparation of construction documents, either an architect or professional engineer. The PRDP is responsible for determining and interpreting the needs of the client or for coordinating the work of the other members of the design team.

**Primary structural system.** The combination of elements which serve to laterally brace and support the weight of the building's structural shell, the applicable live loads based upon use and occupancy, wind, snow, ice, thermal, and seismic environmental loads.

**Registered Design Professional (RDP).** See VCC Chapter 2

**Registered Design Professional in Responsible Charge.** An architect or professional engineer, licensed to practice architecture or engineering, in direct control or supervision. Section 54.1-400 of the Code of Virginia

**Risk Category.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1604.5

**Shall.** This term indicates mandatory requirements.

**Special Inspection, yes (Y), continuous (C), periodic (P), and not required (N).** See VCC Chapter 2, 1704.2

**Special Inspector (SI).** The SI is the Registered Design Professional in Responsible Charge who is directly responsible for Special Inspections, materials testing, and related services as described in the approved SSI. The SI shall be retained by the Owner, independent of the Contractors performing the work subject to special inspection. The SI must be approved by the Building Official. The SI shall be listed as Agent 1 on the SSI. See VCC Chapter 2

**Sprayed fire-resistant materials.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1702.1

**Statement of Special Inspections (SSI).** The SSI is a statement prepared by an RDP and shall be approved by the appropriate RDP(s) of Record and submitted by the permit applicant. The SSI includes the scope (schedule) of the Special Inspection services applicable to a construction project, and the RDP's and inspection and testing agencies that will provide those services. **The SSI is required as a condition for permit issuance in accordance with the VCC and must be approved by the Building Official.** See VCC 1704.2.3

**Structural Engineer of Record (SER).** The Registered Design Professional retained by the Owner to design or specify structural documents in accordance with the VCC, and whose signature and seal appear on the jurisdiction approved structural construction documents.

**Structural observation.** See VCC Chapter 2, 1704.6

**Structure.** See VCC Chapter 2

**USBC.** The adopted Uniform Statewide Building Code in the Commonwealth of Virginia and includes Parts I, II, and III.

**VCC.** Virginia Construction Code, Part I of the USBC which adopts and amends the IBC.

### **3. Responsibilities**

The **Building Official** is responsible for the issuance of the Building Permit and the Certificate of Occupancy. Prior to issuing the Building Permit, the Building Official will review and approve the construction documents, the SSI, and the qualifications of the SI and the Agents. Such qualifications of the SI and Agents must be submitted by resume to the Building Official for approval prior to issuance of the Building Permit. The Building Official shall review field reports of Special Inspections as directed by these guidelines and procedures. The Building Official has the authority to issue a stop work order if it is found that the approved Special Inspectors or Materials Testing Laboratories are not being utilized to perform required Special Inspections. The Certificate of Occupancy or final inspection shall be issued only after the Building Official has received and approved the Final Report of Special Inspections.

The **Contractor** is responsible for the construction of the project in accordance with the approved construction documents and the USBC. In addition, the Contractor is responsible for controlling the quality of construction and for providing the SI and Agents safe access to the elements that require inspection or testing. The Contractor shall coordinate construction related activities, including scheduling and timely notification of the need for Special Inspections and shall cooperate with the project's design professionals, including the SI and Agents. The Contractor shall make the site available for inspections as necessary and shall deliver samples for testing when needed. The Contractor shall respond promptly when informed of nonconforming work. The Special Inspection process does not relieve the Contractor of responsibility for quality control.

The **Owner** shall be responsible for the fees and costs related to the performance of Special Inspection services. The Owner or their authorized Agent shall sign the SSI.

The **Primary Registered Design Professional of Record (PRDP)** shall be responsible for informing the Owner of the need to provide for Special Inspections and for assisting the Owner as may be needed to retain the services of an RDP to provide SI services. The selected RDP shall complete an SSI that shall include the SI and all Agent(s). The RDP shall also review and act upon conditions noted in interim special inspection reports. The RDP shall also be responsible for supplying the SI with the necessary copies of current appropriate construction documents and approved submittals, fabrication, and erection documents, including those revisions and change orders affecting work to be inspected or tested.

The **Special Inspector (SI)** shall be a Registered Design Professional in Responsible Charge for performing, documenting, managing, and coordinating the Special Inspections and the efforts of the various Agents. Individual Agents may be retained by the Owner or by the SI, but they are responsible to the SI. The SI and Agents shall be independent of the Contractors performing the work subject to Special Inspections. The Agents who are responsible for conducting inspections or tests shall be identified in the SSI that is submitted to the Building Official. The SI shall provide copies of inspection reports to the RDP of Record, Owner, Contractor, and Building Official. All discrepancies shall be brought to the attention of the Contractor for correction. The SI shall report deviations from the approved construction documents to the appropriate RDP of Record for their resolution. Uncorrected work shall be reported to the Building Official and the appropriate RDP of Record.

The **Structural Engineer of Record (SER)** shall be responsible for identifying in the construction documents the specific structural Special Inspections to be performed for the project in order to meet the requirements of the USBC and any other requirements specified by the SER. Approval of substitutions/discrepancies/ deviations from the approved construction documents must be provided to the Building Official by the SER with a signed and sealed document.

## **4. When Special Inspections are Required**

In accordance with Section 111.2 of the VCC, Special Inspections shall be made in accordance with the requirements of Chapter 17. The requirements for Special Inspections shall be determined prior to and are requisite for issuance of the building permit.

Special Inspections are required for building and structural components identified in the VCC when the design of these components is required to be performed by a professional engineer or architect. VCC 111.1 notes information on the types of construction required to be designed by an RDP is included in the “Related Laws Package.” CHART A from the “Related Laws Package” which summarizes § 54.1 – 402 of the Code of Virginia is attached.

The Building Official shall be permitted to waive Special Inspections and tests (VCC 1704.2). Additionally, unless otherwise required by the Building Official, Special Inspections and tests are not required for the following:

- One (1) story buildings under 20 feet in height which do not exceed 5,000 square feet in building area (VCC 1704.2); or
- Alterations to Group U structures which do not increase loads in accordance with Sections 603.7.3 and 603.7.4 of the VEBC (VCC 1704.2).
- Occupancies in Groups R-3, R-4, or R-5 and occupancies in Group U that are accessory to a residential occupancy (VCC 1704.2).
- Portions of structures designed and constructed in accordance with the cold-formed steel light-frame construction provisions of Section 2211.1.2 of the VCC or the conventional light-frame construction portions of Section 2308 of the VCC (VCC 1704.2).

Note: Check the requirements for each component of a building or structure listed in VCC Chapter 17 to determine if the exceptions to the requirement for Special Inspections of that component are applicable.

## **5. Special Inspection of Fabricated Items**

Where fabrication of structural, load-bearing, or lateral load-resisting members or assemblies is being conducted on the premises of a fabricator’s shop, *Special Inspections* of the *fabricated items* shall be performed during fabrication. The SI shall be required to review and verify that the fabricator maintains written procedural and quality control manuals, has the capability to fabricate the items in accordance with the *approved* drawings, standards, and specifications, and complies with the design details and the fabricator’s quality control manual (VCC 1704.2.5).

Materials produced in accordance with standards referenced by this code, such as individual rolled structural steel shapes, steel reinforcing bars, masonry units, and wood structural panels, or in accordance with a referenced standard that provides requirements for quality control done under the supervision of a third-party quality control agency are not fabricated items in and of themselves. These would also include, but are not limited to, precast concrete, engineered wood trusses (less than 60’ in length), glulams, and i-joists (VCC Chapter 2).

*Special Inspections* during fabrication are also not required where the work is done on the premises of a fabricator approved to perform such work without *Special Inspection*. Approval shall be based upon review of the fabricator’s written procedural and quality control manuals and periodic auditing of fabrication practices by an *approved agency*. At completion of the fabrication, the *approved fabricator* shall submit a *certificate of compliance* stating that the work was performed in accordance with the *approved construction documents* (VCC 1704.2.5.1).

## **6. Special Cases**

As per Section 1705.1.1 of the VCC, *Special Inspections* shall be required for proposed work that is, in the opinion of the *Building Official or the RDP*, unusual in its nature, such as but not limited to, the following examples:

- Construction materials and systems that are alternatives to materials and systems prescribed by the building code according to VCC 112.2.
- Unusual design applications of materials described in the building code.
- Materials and systems required to be installed in accordance with additional manufacturer's instructions that prescribe requirements not contained in the building code or in standards referenced by the building code.

## **7. Special Inspector/Materials & Laboratory Testing Qualifications**

Special Inspections shall be performed by individuals and Agents that are qualified in accordance with these procedures and are under the direct supervision of an RDP in Responsible Charge of Special Inspection activities. The RDP shall ensure that the individuals under their charge are performing only those Special Inspections that are consistent with their knowledge and training for the specified inspections in accordance with the edition of ASTM E329 and the USBC that is adopted at the time of permit issuance (VCC 1703.1).

The VCC requires that Special Inspections must be conducted under the supervision of an RDP. This places a requirement that the individual responsible for the coordination of Special Inspections (Agent 1) must be a Virginia licensed engineer or architect. Individuals or firms that conduct testing and/or Special Inspections (and the procedures they must follow) must comply with the requirements of ASTM E329. Firms providing Special Inspection services (or qualifications for individual inspectors) may submit documentation demonstrating equivalency by another recognized standard to the minimum qualifications, certification, and experience requirements of ASTM E329. The Building Official may approve the firm or individual after evaluating and determining that equivalency has been met (VCC 1703.1.3).

Individual resumes indicating pertinent training, certifications, and/or other qualifications shall be provided for Special Inspection personnel associated with the project. Written documentation shall also be provided to the Building Official demonstrating the applicable Agency's laboratory accreditation. Each local building department may prescribe the manner of qualification documentation and frequency of updating information regarding firm or individual inspector approval (VCC 1703.1.3).

## **8. Completing the Statement of Special Inspection (SSI)**

A complete SSI shall be provided with the application for building permit. A complete SSI will contain the following:

- The Statement of Special Inspections form shall be completed to include signatures by the parties identified on the SSI to include:
  - A Registered Design Professional (RDP) is required to complete the Statement and Schedule of Special Inspections. Although not required, typically this is accomplished by a RDP associated with the project design and understanding the critical elements. This can be the Structural Engineer of Record (SER), SI or any other RDP knowledgeable of the project that can execute the form. Their name is typed/printed on the line "Type or print name of the preparer of the Schedule." The Virginia RDP seal and signature of the preparer is to be located above the printed name where indicated.

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- The Applicant's signature is required if the person applying for the permit is different from the Owner. This can be the Owner's authorized representative, a RDP authorized by the Owner or the appropriately licensed Contractor that will be performing the work. The Applicant provides a signature on the "Permit Applicant's Signature" line. If the Applicant and Owner are the same and the Owner has signed on the "Owner's Authorization" line, a separate signature is not required on this line.
- The project Owner's authorization is required as they are responsible for the fees and costs of the SI. By signing this form, they acknowledge that Special Inspections are required for the project and agree to notify the Building Official of any changes regarding the Special Inspection Agents. The Owner provides a signature on the "Owner's Authorization" line.
- The PRDP of Record for the design provides a signature on the "Primary RDP of Record" line. The PRDP of Record is usually the person with the most direct contact with the Owner. Typically, this would be the primary design professional that coordinated the completion of the plans. By signing, the PRDP of Record is not taking on a responsibility for the entire Special Inspection process nor approval of the Special Inspection team. The signature is an acknowledgement that Special Inspections are required on the job based on the design of his/her project, has advised the Owner of their responsibility to provide and pay for Special Inspections, and has assured that Special Inspections are properly called for in the schedule for areas dictated by his/her design are incorporated.
- The SER (if different from the PRDP of Record noted above) signs the SER line. The signature is an acknowledgement that the SER has reviewed the statement to ensure all required inspections dictated by his/her design are incorporated.
- The company name of the SI (Agent 1) is to be typed or printed on "Special Inspector" line. The RDP overseeing the implementation of Special Inspections for the project for the above named company will place his/her signature in the "Special Inspector (Signature)" line.
- The Building Official shall sign the form after all required signatures have been executed, he/she is satisfied that the area(s) of Special Inspections have been properly identified and called for, and he/she is satisfied that the Special Inspection Agents and testing laboratories are properly qualified and certified. The signature of the Building Official shall signify acceptance and approval of the Statement/Schedule of Special Inspections.

- The Schedule of Special Inspections shall be included with proper identification of elements requiring Special Inspections continuous, periodic, and not required (Y/C/P/N), as well as the associated Agent(s) responsible for inspection and/or testing.
- Agents for Special Inspections shall be identified to include address, phone number, and responsible party. (Agent 1, Agent 2, Laboratory, etc...) Agent 1 shall always be the primary SI responsible for the coordination of the entire Special Inspection process.
- Proper documentation as to appropriate qualifications and certifications as discussed in Section 7.

## **9. Pre-Construction Meeting**

In accordance with the VCC Section 113.4, the Building Official may designate additional inspections to be conducted during construction. Additional inspections consisting of pre-construction meetings shall be conducted by the SI at the start of the project or prior to the construction of the specific trade of work unless specifically waived by the Building Official. The meeting is to be attended by the following individuals:

## **Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures**

- Special Inspector
- Special Inspection Agent(s)
- Contractor
- Subcontractor's representatives for each trade of work specified in the SSI

The following individuals are to be notified of the pre-construction meeting and are encouraged to attend whenever possible:

- Owner
- RDP(s) of Record for each scope of work specified in the SSI
- Building Official (or his/her designee)

The meeting should provide a forum to review and explain the following:

- Work to be reviewed as specified in the SSI.
- Inspections performed by the Building Official.
- Timely notification required by the Contractor to the SI of when the work is ready for inspections during the course of the work.
- Procedures to document, correct, re-inspect, and complete items found to be non-compliant or deficient.
- Identification of the RDP designated to resolve field deviations and non-compliant items if different from the RDPs responsible for preparing the construction documents.
- Contact information of individuals involved with the project.
- Discussion of the inspections and testing to be performed.
- Proper submission and distribution of reports and supplemental information.
- Discussion of coordination of all work to be performed in accordance with the Contract Documents and that no changes shall be permitted unless authorized and approved in writing by the RDP of Record for the work in question.
- Special Inspections of fabricated items are not required where the fabricator maintains approved detailed fabrication and quality control procedures *and* periodic inspection of fabrication and quality control procedures by the Building Official. (VCC 1704.2.5)
- Special Inspections of fabricated items are also not required where the work is performed on the premises of a fabricator registered and approved to perform such work based on a review of the fabricator's written quality control manuals *and* periodic auditing of fabrication practices by an approved agency. Upon completion of fabrication, a certificate of compliance must be submitted to the Owner or Owner's Agent for submittal to the Building Official stating such work was performed in accordance with the approved construction drawings. (1704.2.5.1)

A report shall be prepared by the SI indicating that the pre-construction meeting was conducted. The report shall indicate the date and location of the meeting, the attendees, and a brief description of the items discussed. A copy of the report shall be distributed as required in Section 10.

## **10. Reports of Special Inspections**

The SI or Agent shall provide a report for each inspection according to the standards of ASTM E329. The SI shall provide copies of inspection reports to the PRDP, SER, Owner, Contractor, and Building Official. The SI shall report deviations from the approved construction documents to the appropriate RDP for their resolution before proceeding with the inspection of the deficient work. All inspection and test reports including the pre-construction meeting shall be submitted within seven (7) working days of the inspection, test performed, or meeting conducted. In no case shall inspections be performed by the Building Official that would allow the concealment of work required to be inspected by the SI unless verification has been received that the Special Inspection has been successfully performed.

Special Inspection and testing reports shall indicate that the specified work has been inspected and found to be in compliance with the approved construction documents unless deficiencies are noted. Reports containing deficiencies or non-compliant work shall describe the nature and specific location of the discrepancies.

At the completion of a project, all recorded non-compliant work shall be documented as having been corrected or approved by the RDP(s) of Record or other RDP(s) responsible for any review and approval of deviations or changes from the approved construction documents as appropriate.

Upon request of the Building Official, the SI shall submit a letter indicating completion of a specific area or phase of Special Inspections and testing for a particular construction discipline.

## **11. Final Report of Special Inspections**

Upon completion of all Special Inspections and testing specified on the SSI, the SI shall, after review and approval by the appropriate RDP(s), submit a Final Report of Special Inspections, which includes the completed Schedule of Special Inspections, and if applicable, a Fabricator's Certificate of Compliance as required by VCC 1704.2.5.1 to the Building Official for review and approval. **The Building Official's review and approval are required prior to final building inspection approval or issuance of a Certificate of Occupancy.**

## **12. Changes in Design, Construction, and Special Inspection Personnel**

In the event that the members of the Special Inspections Team or the organizations or individuals contracted as Agents to the SIs are changed during the course of construction, the **Owner** shall provide a written notification for such change to the Building Official. Such notice shall identify the replacement organization or replacement individual and shall furnish the documentation necessary; including resume and experience to illustrate such organization or individual is qualified for the work required. The Building Official shall approve or deny such replacement. The **Owner** shall then provide a revised Statement of Special Inspections signed by all parties. A new pre-construction meeting with the Design Team, Construction Team, Special Inspection Team, and the replacement organization or replacement individual must be provided. The **Owner** shall ensure that there is a timely transfer of information and responsibility to the replacement party.

## **13. Referenced Documents**

- 2021 Edition of the Virginia Construction Code that adopts by reference and amends the 2021 Edition of the IBC published by the International Code Council.
- VCC Chapter 35, Referenced Standards
  - ACI 318-19, Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete.
  - AISC 360-16, Specification for Structural Steel Buildings.
  - ASCE/SEI 7-22, Minimum Design Loads and Associated Criteria for Buildings and Other Structures.
  - ASTM E329-02, Standard Specification for Agencies Engaged in Construction Inspection and Testing.
  - SJI-100-20, 45<sup>th</sup> Edition Standard Specifications, Load Tables, and Weight Tables for K-Series, LH-Series, DLH Series, and Joist Girders.
  - TMS 402/602-16, Building Code Requirements and Specifications for Masonry Structures.

## **14. Revisions to this Document (including Statement of Special Inspections)**

This document is endorsed by the jurisdictions listed on the cover sheet. Revisions will be made from time to time by this group. The date of such revision will be provided on the cover as well as to the right of the page number at the bottom of all pages of this document. Any unauthorized revision may result in rejection of the document by the jurisdictions.

## Appendix A

**HAMPTON ROADS AREA STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS****PROJECT****PERMIT APPLICANT**


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**PRIMARY RDP OF RECORD****STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD**


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**BUILDING PERMIT NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

This Statement of Special Inspections is submitted as a condition for permit issuance in accordance with the International Building Code (IBC) as stated in the Virginia Uniform Statewide Building Code (USBC). It includes a Schedule of Special Inspections applicable to this project as well as the name of the Special Inspector and the identity of other testing laboratories or agencies intended to be retained for conducting these inspections or tests.

The Special Inspector shall keep records of all inspections and shall furnish inspection reports to the Building Official, appropriate Registered Design Professional(s) (RDP(s)), Owner, and Contractor. All discrepancies shall be brought to the immediate attention of the Contractor for correction. If the discrepancies are not corrected, the discrepancies shall be brought to the attention of the Building Official and appropriate RDP(s). Interim reports shall be submitted to the Building Official, Owner, Contractor, and the appropriate RDP(s) according to the *Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures*.

Jobsite safety is solely the responsibility of the contractor. Materials and activities to be inspected are not to include the contractor's equipment and methods used to erect or install the materials listed. **All fees/costs related to the performance of Special Inspections shall be the responsibility of the Owner. Additionally, the undersigned (RDP or SER) are only acknowledging that the items enumerated on the Schedule of Special Inspections are consistent with the required design elements, the applicable sections of the Uniform Statewide Building Code, and their area of expertise.**

**REVIEW, AUTHORIZATION & ACCEPTANCE:****SCHEDULE OF SI PREPARED BY:****Permit Applicant (General Contractor):**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Owner's Authorization:**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Primary RDP of Record:(Review and Acceptance of Schedule)**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Virginia RDP Seal of SSI Preparer

**Structural Engineer of Record:(Review and Acceptance of Schedule)**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name of the Preparer of the Schedule (on line above)

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Building Official's Acceptance:**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Special Inspector:**

Signature / date: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed Name: \_\_\_\_\_

SI Company Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## SCHEDULE OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS

| MATERIAL/ACTIVITY   | TYPE OF INSPECTION  | APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT |  |       |
|---|---|----------------------------|--|-------|
|   |   | Y/C/P/N                    | EXTENT/REFERENCE   | AGENT |
| <b>GENERAL</b>  |   |                            |  |       |
| Pre-construction meeting  | Meeting with parties listed in Section 9 of HRRSIGP to discuss Special Inspection procedures  |                            | Scheduled by SI with the Contractor prior to commencement of work; VCC 113.4   |       |
| <b>EARTHWORK</b>  |   |                            |  |       |
| Site preparation (structure)  | Field testing and inspection  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.6   |       |
| Fill material (structure)   | Review submittals, field testing, and inspection  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.6   |       |
| Fill compaction (structure)   | In-place density tests, lift thickness  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.6   |       |
| Excavation  | Field inspection and verification of proper depth   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.6   |       |
| Foundation subgrade (structure)   | Field inspection of foundation subgrade prior to placement of concrete  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.6   |       |
| <b>DEEP FOUNDATION/HELICAL PILE FOUNDATION ELEMENTS</b>   |   |                            |  |       |
| Materials   | Review product, sizes, and lengths  |                            | Submittal and Field Review; VCC 112.3, 1705.7, 1705.8, 1705.9, 1705.10   |       |
| Test piles  | Monitor driving of test piles   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.7, 1705.8 or 1705.9   |       |
| Installation  | Monitor drilling, placement, plumbness, driving of piles, including recording installation torque, pressure, blows per foot, cut off, and tip elevation |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.7, 1705.8, 1705.9   |       |
| Load test   | Monitor pile load test  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.7, 1705.8 or 1705.9   |       |
| <b>CONCRETE</b>   |   |                            |  |       |
| Materials   | Review product supplied versus certificates of compliance and mix design  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; ACI 318: Ch. 19, 26.4.3, 26.4.4; VCC 1705.3, 1903.2  |       |
| Installation of reinforcing steel, including welding, as well as prestress tendons, anchor bolts, and fiber-reinforcement | Field inspection of placement   |                            | Submittal and Field Review; ACI 318: Ch. 20, 25.2, 25.3, 26.5.1-26.5.3; AWS D1.4; VCC 1705.3, 1705.3.1, 1705.3.2, 1901.3 |       |
| Formwork installation   | Field inspection  |                            | Field Review; ACI 318; VCC 1705.3  |       |
| Concreting operations and placement   | Field inspection of placement/sampling  |                            | Field Review; ACI 318: 26.5.2, 26.12.3; ASTM C 172, C 31; VCC 1705.3   |       |
| Concrete curing   | Field inspection of curing process  |                            | Field Review; ACI 318: 26.5.3, 26.5.4, 26.5.5; VCC 1705.3  |       |
| Concrete strength   | Evaluation of concrete strength   |                            | Laboratory Testing; ACI 318: 26.12; VCC 1705.3   |       |
| Application of forces for prestressed concrete  | Field inspection  |                            | Field Review; ACI 318: 26.10.2(e); VCC 1705.3  |       |
| Grouting of prestress tendons   | Field inspection  |                            | Field Review; ACI 318: 19.4.1, 20.5.6, 26.13.3.2(b); VCC 1705.3  |       |

Building Permit No: \_\_\_\_\_

| MATERIAL/ACTIVITY  | TYPE OF INSPECTION   | APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT |  |       |           |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|-------|-----------|
|  |  | Y/C/P/N                    | EXTENT/REFERENCE   | AGENT | COMPLETED |
| <b>PRECAST CONCRETE</b>                                  |  |                            |  |       |           |
| Verify fabrication/quality control procedures            | In-plant inspection of fabrication/quality control procedures**  |                            | Submittal or Field Review; VCC 1704.2.5, 1705.3                              |       |           |
| Erection and installation                                | Review submittals and as-built assemblies; Field inspection of in-place precast  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; ACI 318; VCC Table 1705.3                          |       |           |
| <b>MASONRY (Level ____; Building Risk Category ____)</b> |  |                            |  |       |           |
| Materials  | Review of products supplied versus certificate of compliance and material submitted  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.4, 1709; TMS 402/602                      |       |           |
| Strength   | Testing/review of strength   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.4, 2105; TMS 402/602                      |       |           |
| Mortar and Grout   | Inspection of proportioning and mixing. Placement of mortar only   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602                            |       |           |
| Grout placement, including prestressing grout            | Verification to ensure compliance  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Grout space  | Verification to ensure compliance  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Mortar, grout, and prism specimens                       | Observe preparation  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Reinforcement, prestressing tendons, and connections     | Inspect condition, size, location, and spacing   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Welding of reinforcing bars                              | Inspection and testing of welds  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.3.1, 1705.4; TMS 402/602                              |       |           |
| Prestressing force                                       | Verify application and measurement   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Protection   | Inspect procedures for protection during cold and hot weather  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Anchorage  | Inspection of anchorages   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| Masonry installation                                     | Inspection of placement of masonry and joints  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.4; TMS 402/602  |       |           |
| <b>STRUCTURAL STEEL</b>                                  |  |                            |  |       |           |
| Verify fabrication/quality control procedures            | In-plant inspection of fabrication/quality control procedures** or submit Certificate of Compliance                          |                            | Submittal or Field Review; VCC 113.5, 1704.2.5, 1704.2.5.1, 1705.2           |       |           |
| Bolts, nuts, and washers – materials                     | Material identification markings; Review of Certificate of Compliance  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.1; AISC 360 Section A3.3                |       |           |
| Bolts, nuts, washers – installation                      | Inspection of in-place high-strength bolts, snug-tight joints, pre-tensioned and bearing type, and slip critical connections |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.1, 2204.2; AISC 360 Section M2.5        |       |           |
| Structural steel – materials                             | Material identification markings and review of Certificate of Compliance   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.1; ASTM A6, A568; AISC 360 Section A3.1 |       |           |
| Structural steel details – installation                  | Inspection of member locations, structural details for bracing, connections, and stiffening                                  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.1; AISC 360                             |       |           |
| Open-web steel joists and joist girders – installation   | Inspection of end connections and bridging   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.3; SJI-100                              |       |           |
| Weld filler materials and welder certification           | Review of identification markings, certificate of compliance, and welder certifications                                      |                            | Submittal & Field Review; AISC 360 A3.5                                      |       |           |

| MATERIAL/ACTIVITY   | TYPE OF INSPECTION   | APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT |  |       |           |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|-------|-----------|
|   |  | Y/C/P/N                    | EXTENT/REFERENCE   | AGENT | COMPLETED |
| Welds   | Inspection and testing of welds  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.2, 2204.1; AWS D1.1, D1.3                             |       |           |
| Cold-formed metal deck – materials                            | Review of identification marking manufacturer's certified test results   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.2                                       |       |           |
| Cold-formed metal deck – installation                         | Review laps and welds  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.2; AWS D1.3; SDI                        |       |           |
| Cold-formed light frame construction – welds                  | Review welding operation   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.12.2, 1705.12.3                                       |       |           |
| Cold-formed light frame construction wind resistance – screws | Review screw attachment bolting, anchoring hold downs, bracing, diaphragms, struts   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.12.2, 1705.12.3                                       |       |           |
| Cold-formed steel trusses spanning 60' or greater             | Inspection of temporary and permanent restraints/bracing   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.2.4                                       |       |           |
| <b>WOOD</b>   |  |                            |  |       |           |
| Verify fabrication/quality control procedures                 | In-plant inspection of fabrication/quality control procedures** or submit Certificate of Compliance  |                            | Submittal or Field Review; VCC 113.5, 1704.2.5, 1704.2.5.1, 1705.5, 2303.4.7 |       |           |
| Metal plate connected wood/metal trusses spanning 60' or more | Review approved submittal and installation of restraint/bracing  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1704.2.5, 1704.2.5.1, 1705.5, 1705.5.2         |       |           |
| Joist hangers – materials/installation                        | Review manufacturer's material and test standards  |                            | Field Review; ASTM D 1761  |       |           |
| High-load diaphragms - installation                           | Review submittal and as-built assemblies; Inspection of sheathing, framing size, nail and staple diameter and length, number of fastener lines, and fastener spacing |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.5, 1705.5.1                               |       |           |
| Wood shear walls – installation                               | Review nailing, bolting, anchoring, fastening, diaphragms, struts, braces, and hold downs when fasteners are $\leq$ 4" on center                                     |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.12.1  |       |           |
| Mass timber – anchorage                                       | Review installation of anchorage to timber deep foundation   |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                                     |       |           |
| Mass timber – erection  | Inspection of member locations and structural details for bracing  |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                         |       |           |
| Mass timber – threaded fasteners                              | Inspection of installation equipment, pre-drilled holes, and screws, including diameter, length, head type, spacing, installation angle, and depth                   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                         |       |           |
| Mass timber – adhesive anchors                                | Installation of drilled hole depth and preparation; Review material and installation of adhesive anchors   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                         |       |           |
| Mass timber – bolted connections                              | Review materials and installation of bolts, nuts, and washers  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                                     |       |           |
| Mass timber – concealed connections                           | Review materials and installation of fasteners in all concealed locations  |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.3, Table 1705.5.3                                     |       |           |
| <b>MAIN WIND FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM</b>                       |  |                            |  |       |           |
| Wind requirements   | Review of the system components and installation for wood construction, cold-formed steel light frame construction, components, and cladding                         |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1609.2, 1705.12                                |       |           |

| MATERIAL/ACTIVITY  | TYPE OF INSPECTION  | APPLICABLE TO THIS PROJECT |  |                  |           |
|--|---|----------------------------|--|------------------|-----------|
|  |   | Y/C/P/N                    | EXTENT/REFERENCE   | AGENT            | COMPLETED |
| <b>SEISMIC FORCE RESISTING SYSTEMS</b>   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| Seismic requirements   | Review of the designated seismic systems and seismic force resistance systems   |                            | Submittal & Field Review; VCC 1613, 1704.6, 1705.13, 1705.14; ASCE 7                       |                  |           |
| <b>SMOKE CONTROL</b>   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| Special Inspection of smoke control systems  | Leakage testing and recording of device location; Pressure difference testing, flow measurement and detection, and control verification |                            | Field Review; VCC 1705.19, 1705.19.1, 1705.19.2  |                  |           |
| <b>SPRAYED FIRE RESISTIVE MATERIAL, FIRE RESISTANT PENETRATIONS; JOINTS, MASTIC AND INTUMESCENT FIRE RESISTANT COATING</b> |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| Structural member surface conditions   | Field review of surface conditions prior to application   |                            | AWCI 12-B; VCC 1705.15, 1705.15.1, 1705.15.2   |                  |           |
| Application/thickness/density/bond strength  | Field review of application operations, thickness, and density  |                            | ASTM E605; AWCI 12-B; VCC 1705.15.1, 1705.15.2, 1705.15.3, 1705.15.4, 1705.15.5, 1705.15.6 |                  |           |
| Mastic & intumescent fire resistant coating  | Field review of application operations and thickness  |                            | AWCI 12-B; VCC 1705.16   |                  |           |
| Mass timber sealant or adhesives   | Field review of application of sealant or adhesives   |                            | ASTM C920, D3498; VCC 703.7, 1705.20   |                  |           |
| <b>EXTERIOR INSULATION AND FINISH SYSTEMS (EIFS)</b>   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| Application  | Field Review of application/installation  |                            | ASTM E2570; VCC 1407.6, 1705.17  |                  |           |
| <b>SPECIAL CASES</b>   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| Retaining walls  | Field review of installation of pre-manufactured structural components, drainage, and compaction  |                            | Field Review; VCC 113.4, 1705.1.1  |                  |           |
| MEP Sprinkler system hangers/supports  | Field review of placement and anchorage   |                            | Field Review; VCC 903.3.1.1, 1705.1.1; NFPA 13: 9.2  |                  |           |
| Alternative materials and systems  | As requested by Building Official, review system and installation   |                            | VCC 112.2, 112.3, 113.4, 1705.1.1  |                  |           |
| <b>INSPECTION AGENTS</b>   |   | <b>FIRM</b>                | <b>ADDRESS</b>   | <b>TELEPHONE</b> |           |
| 1. Special Inspector:  |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| 2. Materials and Testing Laboratory:   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| 3. Special Inspector Smoke Control System:   |   |                            |  |                  |           |
| 4. (Additional Agents)   |   |                            |  |                  |           |

Note: \* The Qualifications of the Special Inspector and Testing Laboratories are subject to the Approval of the Building Official.

\*\* Inspection of quality control procedures required only if fabricator is not regularly inspected by an Approved independent inspection agency or a referenced standard that provides requirements for quality control. [See Section 5.](#)

\*\*\*For construction projects in seismic regions, the Schedule of Special Inspections shall be expanded to include Architectural, Mechanical, and Electric components, as well as Storage Racks and Isolation Systems. Items in VCC Section 1705.13

Building Permit No: \_\_\_\_\_

## **FINAL REPORT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS**

**PROJECT**

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**PRIMARY RDP OF RECORD**

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**BUILDING PERMIT NO:**

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**PERMIT APPLICANT**

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**STRUCTURAL ENGINEER OF RECORD**

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To the best of my information, knowledge, and belief, the Special Inspections required for this project, as itemized in the Statement of Special Inspections submitted for permit, have been completed. Attached to this final report are the Certificates of Compliance for shop fabricated load bearing members and assemblies. (Include this statement only if applicable).

Interim reports submitted prior to this final report, and numbered \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, form a basis for, and are to be considered an integral part of this final report.

Respectfully submitted,

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Signature

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Date

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Type or Print Name **(Agent 1)**

**Seal of SI**

**Upon completion of all Special Inspections and testing, the SI shall submit a Final Report of Special Inspections to the Building Official for review and approval. The Building Official review and approval is required prior to final building inspection approval or issuance of a Certificate of Occupancy.**

**Hampton Roads Regional Special Inspection Guidelines and Procedures**

**2021 USBC Edition**

**Appendix B**

## **A/E SEAL ON DRAWINGS**

The following chart is for quick reference to determine whether § 54.1 - 402 of the Code of Virginia requires construction documents submitted to the local building department are to be prepared by an architect or engineer (A/E).

### **CHART A - GENERAL DESIGN**

Construction documents for buildings or structures require A/E design as indicated below. Electrical installations and plumbing and mechanical systems are addressed separately in Charts B and C.

| GROUP<br>CLASSIFICATION | DESCRIPTION                    | FLOOR AREA IN SQUARE FEET           |   |                            | HEIGHT                              |                         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                         |                                | Total net not exceeding 5,000       | Total net exceeding 5,000, but not exceeding 15,000 | Total net exceeding 15,000 | Not exceeding three stories         | Exceeding three stories |
| A                       | ASSEMBLY (all except churches) | YES                                 | YES   | YES                        | YES                                 | YES                     |
| A-3                     | CHURCHES ONLY                  | Not if occupant load of 100 or less | YES   | YES                        | Not if occupant load of 100 or less | YES                     |
| B                       | BUSINESS                       | -                                   | YES   | YES                        | -                                   | YES                     |
| E                       | EDUCATIONAL                    | YES                                 | YES   | YES                        | YES                                 | YES                     |
| F                       | FACTORY AND INDUSTRIAL         | -                                   | -   | YES                        | -                                   | YES                     |
| H                       | HIGH HAZARD                    | YES                                 | YES   | YES                        | YES                                 | YES                     |
| I                       | INSTITUTIONAL                  | YES                                 | YES   | YES                        | YES                                 | YES                     |
| M                       | MERCANTILE                     | -                                   | YES   | YES                        | -                                   | YES                     |
| R-1                     | HOTELS, MOTELS, ETC.           | YES                                 | YES   | YES                        | YES                                 | YES                     |
| R-2, R-3, R-4, AND R-5  | RESIDENTIAL HOUSING, ETC.      | -                                   | -   | -                          | -                                   | YES                     |
| S                       | STORAGE                        | -                                   | -   | YES                        | -                                   | YES                     |
| U                       | UTILITY & MISCELLANEOUS        | SEE NOTE 6                          |   |                            |                                     |                         |

Notes:

1. In accordance with § 54.1-410(A) of the Code of Virginia, officials of local building departments may require A/E design even if not required by state law.
2. Exempt construction documents must bear the name and address of the author and his or her occupation.
3. In accordance with § 54.1-402(B)(1) of the Code of Virginia, construction documents for any unique design of structural elements for floors, walls, roofs, or foundations are required to have A/E design.
4. In accordance with § 54.1-402(A)(9) of the Code of Virginia, building or structures which are not otherwise exempted but which are of standard design are not required to have A/E design, provided they bear the certificate of a professional engineer or architect registered or licensed in another state, and provided that the design is adapted for the specific location and for conformity with local codes, ordinances, and regulations, and is so certified by a professional engineer or architect licensed in Virginia.
5. In accordance with § 54.1-402(A)(5) of the Code of Virginia, additions, remodeling, or interior design without a change in occupancy or occupancy load and without modification to the structural system or a change in access or exit patterns or increase in fire hazard are not required to have A/E design.
6. Group U includes agricultural (farm) buildings and structures which are exempt from the Uniform Statewide Building Code (USBC). In addition, Group U retaining walls with less than three feet of unbalanced fill and fences do not require permits under the USBC. Other Group U structures such as bridges, towers, private garages, tanks, etc., may require A/E design at the discretion of the local building official.